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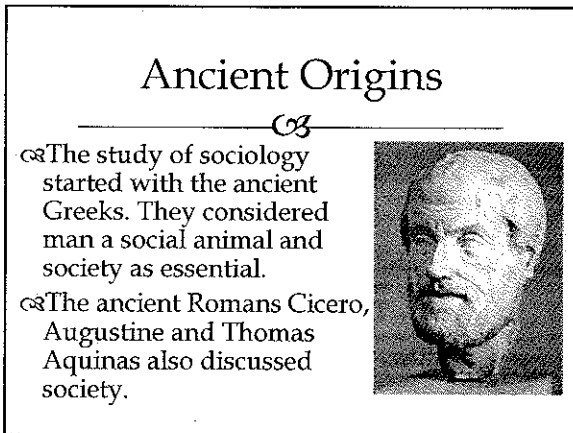
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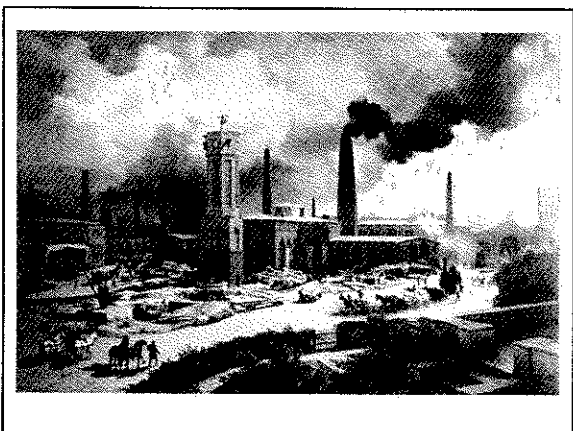
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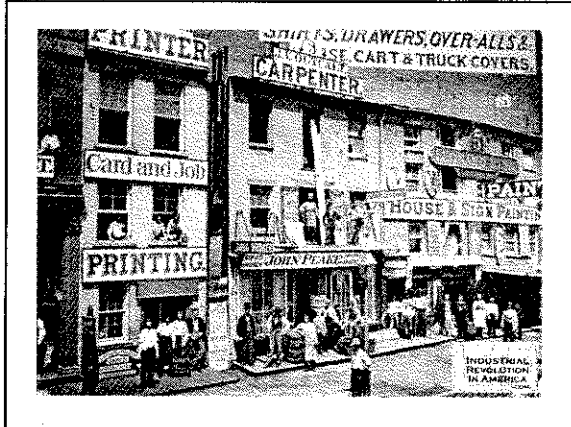
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## More Recent Origins

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œAs the masses moved to the main cities to start new lives in the industrialized era during the 1800s cities grew at a rate that they could not handle.

œMajor urbanization was occurring and there were no urban planners.

œS

œPhilosophers and academics realized that society needed to be studied and the ills of society needed to be addressed.

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## August Comte

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œModern sociology was coined by August Comte (France) 1789-1857

œKnown for the theory of Positive Philosophy-

œpositive and orderly solutions can solve social problems.

œaccording to him social evaluation went hand to hand with progress.



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Learning Goal - I will know something about  
the origins of the field of sociology.

**Harriet Martineau**


— ❧ —

❧ Martineau (England)  
1802-1876

❧ Wrote editorials in the London  
Daily News

ed-i-to-ri-al  
i-ter-a-tion-als

1. A newspaper article written by or on behalf of an editor that gives an opinion on a topical issue.



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**Emile Durkheim**



— ❧ —

❧ Durkheim (France)  
1917 - 1958

❧ Brought sociology to the forefront

❧ Founded the first journal  
of sociology.

❧ Developed the theory of  
social facts.



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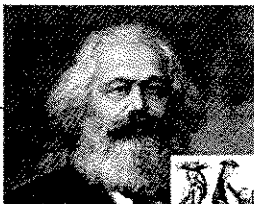
**Karl Marx**

— ❧ —

❧ Marx (German)  
1818-1883

❧ Believed capitalism –  
the economic system that brought  
about class differences was  
inequitable and should be  
replaced by communism

❧ Wrote the Communist Manifesto.



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Learning Goal - I will know something about  
the origins of the field of sociology.

## Max Weber

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☞ Weber (Germany)  
1864-1920  
☞ Disagreed with Marx.



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