TIME > > > > > > > > > > **Comparison Chart of Primates** > > > > > > > > > TIME

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ROM Info**  **+ Handouts** | **Pan troglodytes**  **(modern chimp)** | **Hominids (family of humans)** | | | | | | **Interpretations from the data** |
| **Australopithecus** | **Paranthropus**  (beside humans) | **Homo**  120 000 yrs | | | |
| **Africanus**  3-2 million | **Bosei**  2.8 m -1.8 m | **Homo Habilis**  2.5 m -1.5 m | **Homo Erectus**  1.8 m- 300 000 yrs | **Homo Sapiens Neanderthalensis** | **Homo Sapiens**  **(modern human)** |
| 1. Which is **larger,** the **skull vault** or the **face and jaw** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **2.** Looking at the underside of the skulls**,** Where is the Foramen Magnum? **(back or near the centre)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **3**. Is a pronounced **brow ridge** present or absent? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **4**. Is a **Sagittal Crest** present or absent? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **5**. Is the **upper dental arch** rectangular or curved? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **6**. Are the **canine teeth** larger, smaller or the same size? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **7.** Is a **chin** present or absent? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **8.** Is the **forehead** generally sloping or vertical? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |